

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA STATE CORPORATION COMMISSION

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION VIRGINIA NONSTOCK CORPORATION

The undersigned, pursuant to Chapter 10 of Title 13.1 of the Code of Virginia, state(s) as follows:

The name of the corporation is				
Consortium of Christian Study Centers .				
 (Mark appropriate box or insert applicable provisions; see instructions.) ☐ The corporation shall have no members. OR ☑ The corporation shall have one or more classes of members with such designations, qualifications and rights as set forth in the bylaws. OR ☐ The class(es) of members of the corporation and their designations, qualifications and rights are as follows: 				
(Mark appropriate box or insert applicable provisions; see instructions.) ☐ The directors shall elect their successors. OR ☐ The directors shall be elected by the members. OR ☐ The directors shall be elected or appointed as follows:				
A. The name of the corporation's initial registered agent is				
Dr. Andrew H. Trotter, Jr.				
В.				
	(1) an individual who is a resident of Virginia and ☐ a member of the Virginia State Bar. (2) ☐ a domestic or foreign stock or nonstock corporation, limited liability company or registered limited liability partnership authorized to transact business in Virginia			
A. The corporation's initial registered office address, including the street and number, if any, which is identical to the business office of the initial registered agent, is				
	1530 Rugby Ave.	Charlottesville, VA	22903	
_			(zip)	
The initial directors are (see instructions): NAME(S)		ADDRESS(ES)		
David C. Mahan		16 Lynwood Place, New Haven, CT 06511		
Richard R. Howe		2185 Keota Lane, Superior, CO 80027		
	J. Randolph Bare	re 2315 College Ave., Berkeley, CA 94704		
	Andrew H. Trotter, Jr.	1530 Rugby Ave., Charlottesville, VA 22903		
	Robert H. Osburn, Jr. P.O. Box 141007, Minneapolis, MN 55414		polis, MN 55414	
Karl E. Johnson		604 E. Buffalo St., Ithaca,	604 E. Buffalo St., Ithaca, NY 14850	
OR	PORATOR:			
Charles H / soto, h.		Andrew H. Trotter, Jr.		
	SIGNATURE	PRINT	ED NAME	
October 31, 2008 DATE		434-249-1609 TELEPHONE NUMBER (OPTIONAL)		
	C (M □ X □	Consortium of Christian Study Centers (Mark appropriate box or insert applica The corporation shall have one or mor rights as set forth in the bylaws. OF The class(es) of members of the corporation shall elect their successor. (Mark appropriate box or insert applicated of the directors shall elect their successor. The directors shall be elected by the mark of the directors shall be elected or appoint. A. The name of the corporation's initial mark of the directors shall be elected or appoint. A. The name of the corporation's initial mark of the initial registered agent is (mark of the initial director of the corporation of the Virginia States). A. The corporation's initial registered of identical to the business office of the initial directors are (see instructions): NAME(S) David C. Mahan Richard R. Howe J. Randolph Bare Andrew H. Trotter, Jr. Robert H. Osburn, Jr. Karl E. Johnson CORPORATOR: Lack Market A. Signature	Consortium of Christian Study Centers (Mark appropriate box or insert applicable provisions; see instructions. □ The corporation shall have one or more classes of members with such derights as set forth in the bylaws. OR □ The class(es) of members of the corporation and their designations, qualification of the corporation and their designations, qualification of the directors shall elect their successors. OR □ The directors shall be elected by the members. OR □ The directors shall be elected or appointed as follows: □ The directors shall be elected or appointed as follows: □ The initial registered agent is (mark appropriate box): (1) an individual who is a resident of Virginia and (2) □ a dome corporation initial director of the corporation. OR registered authorial a member of the Virginia State Bar. A. The corporation's initial registered office address, including the street identical to the business office of the initial registered agent, is □ 1530 Rugby Ave. Charlottesville, VA (city or town) B. The registered office is physically located in the □ county OR ☒ city of The initial directors are (see instructions): NAME(S) ADDR □ David C. Mahan 16 Lynwood Place, New H Richard R. Howe 2185 Keota Lane, Superior □ J. Randolph Bare 2315 College Ave., Berkel Andrew H. Trotter, Jr. 1530 Rugby Ave., Charlottesville, VA (city or town) □ Richard R. Howe 2185 Keota Lane, Superior Son Rugby Ave., Charlottesville Son Rugby Ave., Charlottesvi	

PRIVACY ADVISORY: Information such as social security number, date of birth, maiden name, or financial institution account numbers is NOT required to be included in business entity documents filed with the Office of the Clerk of the Commission. Any information provided on these documents is subject to public viewing.

NOTICE

If the corporation intends to obtain <u>tax-exempt status</u> under the Internal Revenue Code, the articles of incorporation must include certain provisions that can be found in IRS Publication 557, "Tax-Exempt Status for Your Organization."

INSTRUCTIONS TO FORM SCC819

When preparing articles of incorporation, the information must be in the English language, typewritten or printed in black, legible and reproducible.

This form contains the minimum number of provisions required by Virginia law to be set forth in the articles of incorporation of a nonstock corporation. If additional provisions are desired, (e.g., to state the purpose(s) for which the corporation is organized), then you must prepare your own articles of incorporation, with the additional provisions, which must be typewritten or printed on white, opaque paper 8 1/2" by 11" in size, using only one side of a page, and free of visible watermarks and background logos. A minimum of a 1" margin must be provided on the left, top and bottom margins of a page and 1/2" at the right margin. This form may not be submitted with an attachment.

You can download this form from our website at www.scc.virginia.gov/clk/formfee.aspx.

Name: The name of the corporation may not contain any word or phrase which indicates or implies that it is organized for the purpose of conducting any business other than a business which it is authorized to conduct. The proposed corporate name must be distinguishable upon the records of the Commission. See § 13.1-829 of the Code of Virginia. To check the availability of a corporate name, please contact the Clerk's Office Call Center at (804) 371-9733 or toll-free in Virginia at (866) 722-2551.

Members: If the corporation is to have no members, a statement to that effect must be included in the articles. If the corporation is to have one or more classes of members, set forth the designation of each class and the qualifications and rights of the members of each class, including voting rights, or provide that such membership provisions will be set forth in the corporation's bylaws. See §§ 13.1-819 and 13.1-837 of the Code of Virginia.

Director selection: The articles must include a statement of the manner by which directors shall be elected or appointed, and a designation of ex officio directors, if any. See §§ 13.1-819 and 13.1-855 of the Code of Virginia.

Registered agent: Provide the name of the registered agent. The corporation may not serve as its own registered agent. See § 13.1-833 of the Code of Virginia. Check one of the boxes to indicate the qualification of the registered agent. The registered agent must be one of the options listed. No other person or entity may serve as the initial registered agent. The sole duty of the registered agent is to forward to the corporation at its last known address any process, notice or demand that is served on the registered agent. See § 13.1-833 of the Code of Virginia.

Registered office: The location of the registered office must be identical to the business office of the registered agent. See § 13.1-833 of the Code of Virginia. The address of the registered office must include a street address. A rural route and box number may only be used if no street address is associated with the registered office's location. A post office box is only acceptable for towns/cities that have a population of 2,000 or less if no street address or rural route and box number is associated with the registered office's location. Provide the name of the county or independent city where the registered office is physically located. Counties and independent cities in Virginia are separate local jurisdictions. See §§ 13.1-819 and 13.1-833 of the Code of Virginia.

Initial Directors: There is no requirement to set forth initial directors in the articles of incorporation. However, if the registered agent's qualification in paragraph 4.B. is that of an initial director, then the names and addresses of <u>all</u> initial directors must be set forth in paragraph 6. A corporation will have directors immediately upon formation **only** if they are named in the articles of incorporation.

Incorporator(s): One or more persons must sign the articles of incorporation in this capacity. See § 13.1-804 of the Code of Virginia.

It is a Class 1 misdemeanor for any person to sign a document he or she knows is false in any material respect with intent that the document be delivered to the Commission for filing. See § 13.1-811 of the Code of Virginia.

Submit the original, signed articles, to the Clerk of the State Corporation Commission, P. O. Box 1197, Richmond, Virginia 23218-1197, (Street address: 1300 E. Main Street, Tyler Building, 1st floor, Richmond, Virginia 23219), along with a check for the charter and filing fees for the total amount of \$75.00, payable to the State Corporation Commission. PLEASE DO NOT SEND CASH. If you have any questions, please call (804) 371-9733 or toll-free in Virginia, (866) 722-2551.